

THE following Returns of Births and Deaths registered in South Australia during the undermentioned period are published for general information.

Chief Secretary's Office, Adelaide, October 21st, 1896.

J. V. O'LOUGHLIN, Chief Secretary.

Return of Births and Deaths registered in South Australia, exclusive of the Northern Territory, in the Month of August, 1891-96.

Years .....	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Average of Five Years.	1896.												Total for 1896.
*Population, Aug. 1st	317,324	326,271	336,155	343,824	348,126		351,892												
Births.....	976	831	988	924	934	931	790												6,798
Rate per cent. ....	·308	·255	·294	·269	·268	—	·225												
<i>Deaths —</i>							All Ages.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5.	6 and under 20	20 and under 40.	40 and under 60.	60 and under 80.	80 and upwards.	Not stated.	+Coroners' Inquiries.	+Uncertifi- ed causes of Death.		
All causes .....	321	302	380	333	274	322	333	63	22	24	62	46	94	22	—	40	8	2,804	
Rate per cent. ....	·101	·093	·113	·097	·079	—	·095	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<i>Diseases—</i>																			
I. Specific Febrile or Zymotic ..	32	24	80	22	14	—	20	5	3	4	5	1	1	1	—	—	—		
II. Parasitic .....	4	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—		
III. Dietic .....	1	1	1	2	3	—	4	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—		
IV. Constitutional..	66	55	62	60	50	—	56	—	1	6	28	9	12	—	—	—	—		
V. Developmental..	44	34	35	46	41	—	42	7	1	—	—	—	19	15	—	—	—		
VI. Local .....	156	159	169	173	142	—	172	32	13	14	22	25	60	6	—	—	—		
VII. Violence .....	8	12	19	15	8	—	16	1	3	—	4	6	2	—	—	—	—		
VIII. Ill-defined and not specified causes .....	10	17	13	15	14	—	22	17	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—		

\* The numbers represent the population of South Australia proper, and are exclusive of that of the Northern Territory (European and Chinese), and also of the number of the aborigines.

+ Including inquests.

‡ Not certified by qualified practitioners.

Causes of Deaths registered in the Month of August, 1896.

	Under One Year.	One Year and Above.		Under One Year.	One Year and Above.		Under One Year.	One Year and Above.
I.			V.			Diseases of locomotive system .....	1	—
Measles .....	—	—	Premature birth.....	6	—	Diseases of integumentary system.....	—	1
Scarlet fever .....	—	—	Cyanosis .....	—	—	VII.		
Relapsing fever .....	—	—	Congenital defects .....	1	1	(Accident.)		
Influenza .....	1	3	Old age .....	—	34	Fracture and contusion....	—	4
Whooping-cough .....	—	6	VI.			Gunshot wound .....	—	—
Diphtheria .....	—	—	Apoplexy .....	—	5	Cut, stab.....	—	—
Simple and ill-defined fever..	—	—	Epilepsy .....	—	2	Burn and scald .....	—	2
Enteric fever .....	—	1	Convulsions .....	11	1	Poison .....	—	—
Simple cholera .....	—	—	Other diseases of brain and nervous system .....	2	19	Drowning .....	—	3
Diarrhœa, dysentery.....	3	—	Diseases of organs of special sense .....	1	—	Suffocation .....	1	1
Remittent fever .....	—	—	Diseases of circulatory system .....	—	—	Otherwise .....	—	2
Venereal affections.....	—	—	Croup .....	2	36	(Homicide.)		
Erysipelas .....	1	—	Bronchitis .....	7	19	Murder and manslaughter..	—	—
Pyæmia and septicæmia ....	—	—	Pneumonia .....	4	26	(Suicide.)		
Puerperal fever .....	—	5	Pleurisy .....	—	3	Gunshot wound.....	—	1
Other zymotic diseases .....	—	—	Other diseases of respiratory system.....	1	6	Cut, stab.....	—	—
II.			Dentition .....	2	—	Poison .....	—	—
Thrush .....	—	—	Quinsy, sore throat .....	—	1	Drowning .....	—	2
Worms and other parasitical diseases .....	—	1	Enteritis .....	1	3	Hanging .....	—	—
III.			Peritonitis .....	—	6	Otherwise .....	—	—
Privation—want of breast milk	1	—	Diseases of liver.....	—	2	(Execution.)		
Alcoholism .....	—	3	Other diseases of digestive system.....	—	3	Hanging .....	—	—
IV.			Diseases of lymphatic system and of ductless glands .....	—	—	VIII.		
Rheumatic fever and rheumatism of heart .....	—	—	Diseases of urinary system .....	—	6	Dropsy .....	—	—
Rheumatism .....	—	—	Diseases of generative system .....	—	—	Debility, atrophy, inanition	16	1
Gout .....	—	1	Accidents of childbirth....	—	—	Mortification .....	—	—
Cancer, malignant disease ....	—	9				Tumor .....	—	—
Tabes mesenterica .....	—	1				Abscess .....	—	—
Tubercular meningitis .....	—	1				Hæmorrhage .....	—	1
Phthisis .....	—	34				Sudden, cause unascertained	—	—
Scrofula, tuberculosis .....	—	5				Other ill-defined and not specified causes .....	1	3
Other constitutional diseases..	—	5						

Return of Births and Deaths registered in the City of Adelaide in the Month of August, 1891-96.

Years .....	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Average of Five Years.	1896.											Total for 1896.
Population, Jan. 1st	37,727	38,240	39,073	39,749	40,167		40,406											
Births .....	112	99	106	92	105	103	81											720
Rate per cent.....	·297	·259	·271	·231	·262	—	·200											
							All Ages.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 20.	20 and under 40.	40 and under 60.	60 and under 80.	80 and upwards.	Not stated.	*Coroner's inquiries.	+Uncerti- fied causes of death.	
Deaths—																		
All causes .....	86	62	94	54	69	73	71	11	—	6	16	12	22	4	—	5	—	614
Rate per cent.....	·228	·162	·241	·136	·172	—	·176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diseases—																		
I. Specific Febrile or Zymotic ..	17	2	31	4	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
II. Parasitic .....	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Dietic .....	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
IV. Constitutional ..	17	15	11	15	12	—	14	—	—	2	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	
V. Developmental...	11	5	3	6	11	—	10	2	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	
VI. Local .....	36	37	44	23	38	—	34	5	—	3	6	6	14	—	—	—	—	
VII. Violence .....	1	1	3	2	2	—	4	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	
VIII. Ill-defined and not specified causes ....	2	2	2	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

\* Including inquests.

+ Not certified by qualified practitioners.

Causes of Deaths registered in the Month of August, 1896.

	Under One Year.	One Year and Above.		Under One Year.	One Year and Above.		Under One Year.	One Year and Above.
I.			Scrofula, tuberculosis .....	—	2	Accidents of childbirth .....	—	—
Measles .....	—	—	Other constitutional diseases	—	1	Diseases of locomotive system	1	—
Scarlet fever .....	—	—				Diseases of integumentary system .....	—	—
Relapsing fever .....	—	—	V.					
Influenza .....	—	1	Premature birth .....	2	—	VII. (Accident.)		
Whooping-cough .....	—	—	Cyanosis .....	—	—	Fracture and contusion....	—	3
Diphtheria .....	—	1	Congenital defects .....	—	—	Gunshot wound .....	—	—
Simple and ill-defined fever..	—	—	Old age .....	—	8	Cut, stab .....	—	—
Enteric fever .....	—	—				Burn and scald .....	—	—
Simple cholera .....	—	—	VI.			Poison .....	—	—
Diarrhoea, dysentery .....	—	—	Apoplexy .....	—	1	Drowning .....	—	—
Remittent fever .....	—	—	Epilepsy .....	—	—	Suffocation .....	—	—
Venereal affections .....	—	—	Convulsions .....	4	—	Otherwise .....	—	1
Erysipelas .....	—	—	Other diseases of brain and nervous system .....	—	6	(Homicide.)		
Pyæmia and septicæmia .....	—	—	Diseases of organs of special sense .....	—	—	Murder and manslaughter..	—	—
Puerperal fever .....	—	—	Diseases of circulatory system	—	10	(Suicide.)		
Other zymotic diseases .....	—	—	Croup .....	—	—	Gunshot wound .....	—	—
II.			Bronchitis .....	—	1	Cut, stab .....	—	—
Thrush .....	—	—	Pneumonia .....	—	3	Poison .....	—	—
Worms and other parasitical diseases .....	—	1	Pleurisy .....	—	—	Drowning .....	—	—
III.			Other diseases of respiratory system .....	—	1	Hanging .....	—	—
Privation—want of breast milk	—	—	Dentition .....	—	—	Otherwise .....	—	—
Alcoholism .....	—	2	Quinsy, sore throat .....	—	—	(Execution)		
IV.			Enteritis .....	—	1	Hanging .....	—	—
Rheumatic fever and rheuma- tism of heart .....	—	—	Peritonitis .....	—	2			
Rheumatism .....	—	—	Diseases of liver.....	—	—	VIII.		
Gout .....	—	1	Other diseases of digestive system .....	—	2	Dropsy .....	—	—
Cancer, malignant disease ..	—	3	Diseases of lymphatic sys- tem and of ductless glands	—	—	Debility, atrophy, inanition	4	—
Tabes mesenterica .....	—	1	Diseases of urinary system	—	2	Mortification .....	—	—
Tubercular meningitis .....	—	—	Diseases of generative system	—	—	Tumor .....	—	—
Phthisis .....	—	6				Abscess .....	—	—
						Hæmorrhage .....	—	—
						Sudden, cause unascertained	—	—
						Other ill-defined and not specified causes .....	—	—



Return of Births and Deaths registered in each Ward of the City of Adelaide, exclusive of Deaths in Public Institutions, of persons not usually resident in the city, in the Month of August, 1896.

	Total.	Hindmarsh.	Gawler.	Grey.	Young.	Robe.	MacDonnell.
Area in acres .....	3,632	573	659	552	718	480	650
Estimated population January 1st .....	40,406	6,313	7,041	8,496	9,870	3,705	4,981
Persons to an acre .....	11.1	11.0	10.7	15.4	13.7	7.7	7.7
Births .....	81	17	17	11	17	10	9
Male .....	43	9	9	5	10	6	4
Female .....	38	8	8	6	7	4	5
Deaths .....	54	8	8	13	12	8	5
Male .....	31	5	4	6	8	7	1
Female .....	23	3	4	7	4	1	4
CLASSES.							
I. Specific Febrile or Zymotic Diseases .....	2	—	—	—	1	—	1
II. Parasitic Diseases .....	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
III. Dietic Diseases .....	2	—	—	—	1	1	—
IV. Constitutional Diseases .....	11	1	1	3	2	4	—
V. Developmental Diseases .....	8	1	2	3	1	—	1
VI. Local Diseases .....	24	4	4	5	5	3	3
VII. Violence .....	2	—	1	—	1	—	—
VIII. Ill-defined and not specified causes .....	4	2	—	2	—	—	—
Percentage of Deaths to population of each Ward .....	.134	.127	.114	.153	.122	.216	.100

Causes of Deaths registered in the Month of August, 1896.

	Under One Year.	One Year and Above.		Under One Year.	One Year and Above.		Under One Year.	One Year and Above.
I.			Phthisis .....	—	6	Accidents of childbirth ....	—	—
Measles .....	—	—	Scrofula, tuberculosis .....	—	1	Diseases of locomotive system	1	—
Scarlet fever .....	—	—	Other constitutional diseases.	—	1	Diseases of integumentary system .....	—	—
Relapsing fever .....	—	—	V.			VII.		
Influenza .....	—	1	Premature birth .....	2	—	(Accident.)		
Whooping-cough .....	—	—	Cyanosis .....	—	—	Fracture and contusion ....	—	2
Diphtheria .....	—	1	Congenital defects .....	—	—	Gunshot wound .....	—	—
Simple and ill-defined fever ..	—	—	Old age .....	—	6	Cut, stab .....	—	—
Enteric fever .....	—	—	VI.			Burn and scald .....	—	—
Simple cholera .....	—	—	Apoplexy .....	—	1	Poison .....	—	—
Diarrhoea, dysentery .....	—	—	Epilepsy .....	—	—	Drowning .....	—	—
Remittent fever .....	—	—	Convulsions .....	4	—	Suffocation .....	—	—
Venereal affections .....	—	—	Other diseases of brain and nervous system .....	—	5	Otherwise .....	—	—
Erysipelas .....	—	—	Diseases of organs of special sense .....	—	—	(Homicide.)		
Pyæmia and septicæmia ....	—	—	Diseases of circulatory system	—	6	Murder and manslaughter ..	—	—
Puerperal fever .....	—	—	Croup .....	—	—	(Suicide.)		
Other zymotic diseases .....	—	—	Bronchitis .....	—	1	Gunshot wound .....	—	—
II.			Pneumonia .....	—	3	Cut, stab .....	—	—
Thrush .....	—	—	Pleurisy .....	—	—	Poison .....	—	—
Worms and other parasitical diseases .....	—	1	Other diseases of respiratory system .....	—	1	Drowning .....	—	—
III.			Dentition .....	—	—	Hanging .....	—	—
Privation — Want of breast milk .....	—	—	Quinsy, sore throat .....	—	—	Otherwise .....	—	—
Alcoholism .....	—	2	Enteritis .....	—	—	(Execution)		
IV.			Peritonitis .....	—	—	Hanging .....	—	—
Rheumatic fever and rheumatism of heart .....	—	—	Diseases of liver .....	—	—	VIII.		
Rheumatism .....	—	—	Other diseases of digestive system .....	—	1	Dropsy .....	—	—
Gout .....	—	1	Diseases of lymphatic system and of ductless glands ....	—	—	Debility, atrophy, inanition	4	—
Cancer, malignant disease ..	—	1	Diseases of urinary system ..	—	1	Mortification .....	—	—
Tabes mesenterica .....	—	1	Diseases of generative system	—	—	Tumor .....	—	—
Tubercular meningitis .....	—	—				Abscess .....	—	—
						Hæmorrhage .....	—	—
						Sudden, cause unascertained.	—	—
						Other ill-defined and not specified causes .....	—	—

G. H. AYLIFFE, Registrar of Births and Deaths.

## AUGUST, 1896.

The highest temperature in the shade at the Adelaide Observatory during the month was  $71^{\circ}\cdot 7$  on the 22nd; and the lowest,  $37^{\circ}\cdot 7$ , on the 3rd. The mean temperature of the month was  $52^{\circ}\cdot 7$ .

The greatest range of the thermometer in one day,  $29^{\circ}\cdot 7$ , took place on the 31st, viz., from a maximum of  $70^{\circ}\cdot 6$  to a minimum of  $40^{\circ}\cdot 9$ ; the lowest range,  $12^{\circ}\cdot 5$ , on the 16th.

The mean height of the barometer was 30.124 inches; the maximum, 30.443 inches, occurred on the 5th; and the minimum, 29.550 inches, on the 31st.

Observatory, Adelaide, September 4th, 1896.

C. TODD, Observer.